

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

- V -

Case No. 17-20595

**YOUSUF MOHAMMAD RAMADAN,**

Defendant.

## **SENTENCING**

BEFORE THE HONORABLE **VICTORIA A. ROBERTS**  
United States District Judge  
Theodore Levin United States Courthouse  
231 West Lafayette Boulevard  
Detroit, Michigan  
February 28, 2022

## APPEARANCES:

FOR THE PLAINTIFF: **Douglas C. Salzenstein**  
**Jonathan Goulding**  
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Detroit, MI 48226

FOR THE DEFENDANT: **Andrew Densemo**  
**Amanda N. Bashi**  
Federal Defender Office  
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ALSO PRESENT: John Brand, FBI Special Agent  
Nashwa Kattowah, Interpreter

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1      Detroit, Michigan

2 | February 28, 2022

3 || 3:30 p.m.

\* \* \*

CASE MANAGER: All rise.

9 Calling the case, United States of America versus  
10 Yousef Ramadan, Case Number 17-20595.

11 || Counsel, your appearances.

12 MR. SALZENSTEIN: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Doug  
13 Salzenstein and Jonathan Goulding on behalf of the United  
14 States. And also at the table is FBI Special Agent John  
15 Brand.

16 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Good afternoon.

17 MR. SALZENSTEIN: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

18 MR. DENSEMO: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Andrew  
19 Densemo on behalf of Mr. Ramadan.

20 Ms. Bashi: Good afternoon, Your Honor, Amanda Bashi  
21 on behalf of Mr. Ramadan who is seated with us.

22 THE COURT: Thank you. You can take your seats.

23 CASE MANAGER: Ms. Kattowah, would you please stand?  
24 Please raise your right hand.

\* \* \*

1 NASHWA KATTOWAH  
2 was called as an interpreter, and having been first duly sworn,  
3 swears to translate from Arabic to English and English to  
4 Arabic truthfully and accurately.

\* \* \*

6 || THE COURT: Good afternoon.

7 THE INTERPRETER: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: And how do you pronounce your last name?

9 THE INTERPRETER: Kattowah, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Kattowah?

11 THE INTERPRETER: Yes.

12 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

13                   This is the time that the Court has set to impose  
14 sentence on Mr. Ramadan. I have -- before we get started, I  
15 have a Presentence Investigation Report prepared by Kody  
16 Bellamy, and he is here. It was originally prepared on  
17 December 7, 2021. It was revised on January 3, 2022. There  
18 are still outstanding objections.

19 I have a sentencing memorandum filed by the  
20 Government, and I have a sentencing memorandum filed by the  
21 defendant.

22 Is there anything else I should have here? Oh, and I  
23 have -- the Government did send in the videos, clippings, that  
24 are part of their sentencing memorandum. I do have those.

Okay. Anything else that I should have?

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1                   MR. SALZENSTEIN: No, Your Honor.

2                   THE COURT: All right.

3                   MR. DENSEMO: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

4                   THE COURT: Thank you.

5                   Mr. Ramadan, good afternoon.

6                   THE WITNESS: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

7                   THE COURT: Mr. Ramadan, did you read, or have read  
8 to you, the Presentence Investigation Report?

9                   THE WITNESS: I did not read it all, but I read most  
10 of it.

11                  THE COURT: Okay. You can use the microphone if you  
12 would, and you can remain seated.

13                  THE WITNESS: Okay.

14                  THE COURT: You didn't read all, but you read most?

15                  THE WITNESS: Yes.

16                  THE COURT: Okay. Use the microphone.

17                  THE WITNESS: Yes.

18                  THE COURT: And did the parts that you didn't read,  
19 get read to you?

20                  THE WITNESS: No.

21                  THE COURT: Okay. What didn't you read?

22                  THE WITNESS: Which is --

23                  THE COURT: Can you tell me?

24                  THE WITNESS: Yes. What Mr. Kody tell me about my  
25 family, and the medical reports I give to him. And basically

1       also, I read, you know, saying about the accusation the  
2       Government was talking about me.

3           THE COURT: All right. You know that Mr. Densemo  
4       filed objections to this report?

5           THE WITNESS: Yes, I know.

6           THE COURT: And are you in agreement with the  
7       objections that he filed?

8           THE WITNESS: Yes.

9           THE COURT: And are there any objections you have to  
10       this report, that Mr. Densemo did not formally object to?

11           THE WITNESS: Based of my knowledge, no.

12           THE COURT: I'm sorry, say it again.

13           THE WITNESS: Based of my knowledge, no.

14           THE COURT: No, you have no other objections?

15           THE WITNESS: No. No, Your Honor.

16           THE COURT: Okay. All right.

17           And there are four still outstanding, so let me --  
18       let me address those.

19           Mr. Densemo, your first two objections do not have  
20       anything to do with the guideline calculations. Do you want  
21       me to resolve anything in connection with objections one and  
22       two?

23           MR. DENSEMO: Yes. I would like to have the -- the  
24       objected to language excised from the report as to objection  
25       number one.

1                   THE COURT: All right. And that objection has to do,  
2 primarily, with his behavior while in custody, correct?

3                   MR. DENSEMO: That's correct, Your Honor.

4                   THE COURT: Okay. All right.

5                   So I -- do you want to say anything more than what it  
6 is here, and then I'll hear from the Government?

7                   MR. DENSEMO: The only thing I would add as to that  
8 objection, Your Honor, is that my objection is that it is, to  
9 my mind, unfair to pick and choose of -- when this information  
10 is included in the Presentence Investigation Report. Either  
11 it's applicable to everyone, or it's not. And it seems to me  
12 that a lot of extraneous information has been introduced in  
13 Mr. Ramadan's case in particular. And that appears to  
14 continue to be the case.

15                  If I were -- if I were seeing this information, if  
16 this was standing information that was included in everyone's  
17 Presentence Investigation Report, I would have no objections.  
18 Because then, across the board, this information is being  
19 applied to everyone equally, and it's being considered  
20 equally. I just have a problem with it appearing in this  
21 case, and especially given the lack of reliability.

22                  THE COURT: Mr. Densemo, let me just interrupt you a  
23 moment. Can you use the microphone, please?

24                  MR. DENSEMO: Sure. I'm sorry, Your Honor.

25                  Given the unreliability of the information, as I

1        indicate, we don't know the underlying circumstances that led  
2        to the -- the sanctions or the tickets in custody. The  
3        Government says, well, Mr. Ramadan had every opportunity to  
4        consult with his lawyers, he's been free on bond, and he could  
5        have given his side of the story.

6           Well, nobody's side of the story is given in -- in  
7        these sanctions. And we don't know what caused them or what  
8        led to them, if they were valid, if they were legitimate, or  
9        if these were just tickets that were handed out fairly easily  
10       because Mr. Ramadan was in the wrong place at the wrong time,  
11       or said the wrong thing to -- at the wrong time, to the wrong  
12       person.

13           So again, I don't see the fairness in including it in  
14        the report and asking you to draw conclusions about  
15        Mr. Ramadan based upon its inclusion in the report.

16           THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

17           Response from the Government.

18           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

19           First, with respect to this idea that it's not  
20        included in every single defendant's Presentence Investigation  
21        Report. The defendant has cited nothing that indicates that  
22        inclusion of this information is improper. And it's included  
23        in Presentence Investigation Reports when it's relevant,  
24        including when it's relevant here, when you have a defendant  
25        who has a history of misconducts along with having escape

1       paraphernalia in his prison, Your Honor. And all this  
2       information, when it occurs, with respect to a particular  
3       defendant, is relevant. It's relevant to both the 3553(a)  
4       factors, the nature and history and characteristics of this  
5       defendant. It's also relevant to the Bureau of Prisons in  
6       terms of designation, and security issues.

7           And so, all of this is -- is relevant, Your Honor.  
8       And it's relevant when it's applicable.

9           And clearly, Mr. Ramadan has multiple infractions  
10      while at Milan. This idea that well, maybe he was in the  
11      wrong place at the wrong time. There's administrative  
12      processes if Mr. Ramadan was asserting that. He's had ample  
13      opportunity to do that. These are facts, Your Honor. These  
14      are facts that he received all these tickets.

15           The information about the escape paraphernalia has  
16      been referenced in multiple proceedings in this -- in this  
17      Court and before Judge Battani, Your Honor. And everything  
18      that's stated in here is accurate and relevant. Relevant to  
19      both 3553(a), and relevant to the Bureau of Prisons'  
20      assessment. And there's not been a single case or anything to  
21      say that putting post incarceration conduct, I mean, pre --  
22      while awaiting trial is improper.

23           So for all those reasons, Your Honor, it's -- we ask  
24      that the information which is entirely accurate be continued  
25      in the -- in the report.

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1                   Your Honor could -- is free to disregard it  
2 completely if you feel based on Mr. Densemo's arguments that  
3 you should not give much or any weight to it, but it's  
4 accurate in its facts.

5                   THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

6                   The Court overrules this objection.

7                   Mr. Densemo, you're correct. It doesn't make its way  
8 into all Presentence Investigation Reports, but I certainly  
9 have seen defense -- the defendant's conduct while in pretrial  
10 custody in many, many, many Presentence Investigation Reports.

11                  The Court agrees with Mr. Bellamy and the Government  
12 that this is relevant 3553(a) that the Court can take into  
13 account. Even if he wasn't in custody, the Court often always  
14 takes into account, the conduct of Defendant before -- before  
15 the imposition of sentence. So objection number one is  
16 overruled.

17                  Defendant has objection two, which has to do with the  
18 descriptions that are included in paragraphs 22 through 29.  
19 Mr. Densemo, do you want to supplement your objection?

20                  MR. DENSEMO: Your Honor, this objection has to do  
21 with the accuracy and lack of objectivity of the information.  
22 Of course, this information is not information that Kody  
23 Bellamy wrote, I mean that he authored himself. This is  
24 information coming from the agents and their reports, of what  
25 -- and what -- in the principal interrogation of Mr. Ramadan

1 at the airport.

2 And the information that was given to Mr. Bellamy is  
3 wholly subjective, and in a number of areas, inaccurate. And  
4 we have objected to this information, or these representations  
5 time and time again. And the -- the idea that this subjective  
6 representation by the agents should make its way into the  
7 presentence report is -- is completely unfair.

8 Again, I pointed to an example in the -- in my  
9 objections, where the agents says, you know, Mr. Ramadan  
10 wasn't giving accurate answers. Well, the agents have no way  
11 of knowing if Mr. Ramadan is giving accurate answers or not.  
12 Their position is, they weren't satisfied with the answers he  
13 gave, so they framed it in terms of providing information that  
14 was -- that was inaccurate and deceitful.

15 This whole case has been about -- well, not this  
16 whole case. The beginning of this case was about what  
17 happened at the airport. Mr. Ramadan had a -- Mr. Ramadan  
18 said, this is what happened at the airport. The agent said  
19 something different. It wasn't recorded. So we don't know  
20 what exactly happened at that airport during that  
21 interrogation, during those 14 to 16 hours where Mr. Ramadan  
22 was interrogated by the agents.

23 Mr. Ramadan has, time and time again, asked for a  
24 recording of that interrogation. So there would be no doubt  
25 as to who -- who was saying -- who said what and who did what.

1                   The recording was never produced to the defense. The  
2 Government has insisted that that recording is not available.  
3 And it seems to me, Your Honor, that for something that  
4 started out in the way that this thing started out, that a  
5 recording would have been made and preserved if, in fact, it  
6 supported what the Government was saying. It raises some  
7 doubt in my mind or some suspicion in my mind that the  
8 recording wasn't preserved because it supported what  
9 Mr. Ramadan was saying and it did not support what the  
10 Government was saying.

11                   But be that as it may, Your Honor, our point is that  
12 the information that was provided to Mr. Bellamy is subjective  
13 information based upon the subjectivity of police officers  
14 during interrogation. And in large part, it was inaccurate.  
15 We have indicated time and time again that Mr. Ramadan didn't  
16 say certain things about ISIS. He didn't say certain things  
17 about the caliphate. He didn't say certain things about his  
18 family, or a possession of weapons.

19                   Those things, Your Honor, are a matter of -- we don't  
20 know where the truth lies in terms of who said what.

21                   So if we don't know, if we're not certain in this  
22 regard, that information should not be included in the  
23 Presentence Investigation Report. I recognize that the  
24 offense conduct should be included, but the offense conducts,  
25 Your Honor, could have been -- should have been.

1                   Mr. Ramadan was stopped at the airport along with his  
2 family for having export-controlled items. They were taken to  
3 secondary inspection. They were questioned for 16 hours. He  
4 was questioned. Based upon that questioning, officers  
5 developed probable cause or suspicions or reasons to search  
6 his storage unit. They obtained a search warrant. Upon  
7 execution of the search warrant, they found two firearms with  
8 obliterate -- an obliterated serial number, one they believed  
9 to be stolen, and a fuel filter which they believed to be a  
10 silencer. That is the offense conduct. And based upon the --  
11 based upon the discovery of those items, Mr. Ramadan was  
12 charged.

13                   What's wrong with that offense conduct in terms of --  
14 in terms of setting out -- because it sets out exactly what  
15 happened, and why Mr. Ramadan was charged. And it sets out  
16 the offense conduct in this case, which is the possession of  
17 firearms with an obliterated serial number, possession of  
18 firearms, and possession of a silencer. That is the offense  
19 conduct and that's the offense conduct that should be listed  
20 in the report and not the other flotsam and jetsam that was  
21 included.

22                   THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

23                   Mr. Salzenstein, you have a response?

24                   MR. SALZENSTEIN: Yes, Your Honor.

25                   First, Mr. Densemo keeps referring to this recording

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1 of the interview. That's not true, Your Honor. This has been  
2 gone over multiple times. There was never a recording of that  
3 interview. Mr. Densemo knows that --

4 MR. DENSEMO: Now, Your Honor, I --

5 MR. SALZENSTEIN: I did not interrupt you, Mr.  
6 Densemo.

7 MR. DENSEMO: I'm not going to --

8 THE COURT: Excuse me. Excuse me.

9 MR. DENSEMO: I'm not going to sit here and --

10 THE COURT: Excuse me.

11 MR. DENSEMO: -- be called a liar. The only --

12 THE COURT: Excuse me. Mr. Densemo, please. I'll  
13 let you respond.

14 MR. DENSEMO: All right.

15 MR. SALZENSTEIN: The only issue about a recording  
16 ever being not preserved, Your Honor, was video recording  
17 throughout the airport, Your Honor, because that is not  
18 preserved normally. You know, video cameras out and about.  
19 That is the only issue, Your Honor. There was never an issue  
20 about a recording being made of this interview.

21 With respect to the content of the offense conduct,  
22 Your Honor, everything in here is accurate and has been  
23 supported by the testimony from witness after witness after  
24 witness at the suppression hearing, and witness after witness  
25 after witness at the trial. This isn't bias. This is --

1       there's very few facts in here, Your Honor, that are even in  
2 dispute. The only one that he -- specific, that I can tell,  
3 that Mr. Densemo is questioning is in paragraph 24, which  
4 indicates that when questioned by agents about the items found  
5 in his luggage, Ramadan stated that he wanted to be a  
6 photographer and wanted to film the conflict in Palestine.  
7 One hundred percent accurate.

8           When questioned further about his possession of the  
9 equipment, Ramadan could not give an answer and appeared  
10 nervous. That's exactly what the witnesses testified, both  
11 during the suppression hearing and at trial.

12           Agents sequestered that Ramadan unlock his cellphones  
13 and laptops so agents could review. He refused. One hundred  
14 percent accurate. He became upset, one hundred percent  
15 accurate. And was placed in restraints until he calmed down.  
16 This is all one hundred percent accurate, Your Honor. There is  
17 nothing inaccurate in this

18           This is the offense conduct supported by the  
19 testimony on the record in multiple hearings, Your Honor, and  
20 it should be continued in this report.

21           THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

22           Do you have a short response, Mr. Densemo?

23           MR. DENSEMO: Your Honor, it's our understanding that  
24 the airport does record the videos, but that since there was  
25 no request to preserve it, it was recorded over and that there

1       was no record of it. But there initially had been a record of  
2       it. That's our understanding. But there was a 90-day time  
3       period within which that could have been preserved. There was  
4       no request by the Government to ever preserve any recordings.  
5       I don't believe there was ever any attempt by the Government  
6       to ever determine -- to ever obtain a recording of the  
7       interview.

8                   The Government says that everything in there is  
9       accurate and that, well -- and that we agree with that. Well,  
10      let me -- for the record, we don't agree with what the agents  
11      testified to and that's why we challenged the agents'  
12      testimony at the suppression hearing. And that's why there  
13      was a two- to three-month suppression hearing, because we  
14      disagreed with the agent's description of what had taken place  
15      during the course of that interrogation. So the suggestion is  
16      that everything is accurate and that the defense agrees with  
17      that is -- is a fantasy and it's wholly inaccurate.

18                   Again, I don't see the relevance in putting all of  
19      that in the report in the first place, and making that a part  
20      of the offense conduct because it's not. This is something  
21      that happened that had to do with a terrorism investigation  
22      that was not supported. Had this -- had Mr. Ramadan been  
23      charged with something along those lines, that would have been  
24      relevant to the offense conduct. It is not, in this  
25      particular case. But yet, it still finds its way, thanks to

1       the Government, into the Presentence Investigation Report.

2           So again, it's not necessary. It's not needed. And  
3 again, I think it's just being offered as a distraction.

4           THE COURT: All right. I'm ready to make a ruling on  
5 this. A couple of points. I mean, just because information  
6 is accurate doesn't mean that it has to make its way into a  
7 Presentence Investigation Report. Because if that were the  
8 case, we would have Presentence Investigation Reports that are  
9 the size of a bible. I think the reports should have accurate  
10 information. But everything isn't material to a description  
11 of the offense conduct.

12           Much of what is in these paragraphs, 22 through 29 --  
13 is that your challenge? -- is background information. As  
14 Mr. Salzenstein said, it did come out during the course of the  
15 trial. Not all of it did. And there are parts of this that I  
16 will strike from the report because I don't think that it's  
17 relevant. Some of it, I did not allow to come out during the  
18 trial testimony. Some may have come out during the  
19 suppression hearing. But in the end, not all of this  
20 information that is in the offense conduct was part of the  
21 trial.

22           I am looking, particularly, at paragraphs 24 and 25  
23 now. And there is language in these paragraphs I will strike.

24           In paragraph 24, the first sentence will remain as  
25 is. And then, the next sentence, when questioned further

1       about his possessions of the equipment, Ramadan could not give  
2       an answer and appeared nervous. I will strike that. The  
3       third sentence will stay in.

4               In paragraph 25, I will leave the first sentence as  
5       it is written. And then my intention is to strike the middle  
6       part of that paragraph 25, beginning with the next sentence on  
7       the devices, and through the line that begins, "built them  
8       outside the United States."

9               And everything else, I will leave in this report.

10              Do you have that, Mr. Bellamy?

11              PROBATION: Yes, Your Honor.

12              THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

13              Defense objection number three is to the adjustment  
14       for obstruction of justice, in paragraphs 31 and 32 on page  
15       seven.

16              Mr. Densemo, please.

17              MR. DENSEMO: Your Honor, the objection appears to --  
18       my objection is that, I don't see where Mr. Ramadan obstructed  
19       justice, especially in any material manner. Again, this gets  
20       -- this gets back to the Government's continually calling  
21       Mr. Ramadan a liar and a manipulator. And they haven't point  
22       -- the Government is -- is upset with Mr. Ramadan because  
23       Mr. Ramadan filed a motion. His -- I filed a motion.  
24       Ms. Fitzharris and I filed motions objecting to his detention  
25       and questioning at the airport because we believed that to be

1       illegal. A search of his media could not be done under those  
2       circumstances. And we went on to describe what we believe  
3       happened during the course of that interrogation for 16 hours  
4       that he was there, and Mr. Ramadan's recollection of some of  
5       the things that had occurred to him during the course of that  
6       interrogation.

7               The agent's position was that Mr. Ramadan wasn't  
8       entitled to an attorney. So no, he wasn't advised of an  
9       attorney. He wasn't given an attorney. And even if he had --  
10       even if he had asked for one, he would not have been given an  
11       attorney. Our position was, that's illegal. You can't do  
12       that, agent.

13               The law is that you cannot search his electronic  
14       media, even at that border. You need more in order to do  
15       that. And I'm not -- I'm not going to get into the whole  
16       search issue, but the Government is saying because  
17       Mr. Ramadan, through his attorneys, did that, he obstructed  
18       justice, and that he obstructed justice by saying that the  
19       agents engaged in conduct that was illegal.

20               When Judge Battani found that the agents hadn't  
21       engaged in any kind of illegal conduct, well, criminal  
22       defendants often come to court and say police officers, agents  
23       have engaged in illegal conduct, and this is what they did.  
24       They searched me. They patted me down. They did not advise  
25       me of Miranda rights. They ignored so and so. They did all

1       of these things to me, Judge. And the Judge makes a  
2 determination if, in fact, the officer's conduct was illegal.  
3 Sometimes the Judge, often times, most times, judges across  
4 this country, state and federal, side with the law  
5 enforcement. Not all the time. But for the most part,  
6 suppression motions aren't granted. That doesn't mean that  
7 the individual has obstructed justice by asserting their  
8 Fourth -- their constitutional rights as to the -- as to a  
9 search and seizure, or as to questioning.

10           So the idea that Mr. Ramadan obstructed justice based  
11 upon his request for a suppression of evidence is ridiculous.

12           The other argument that the Government makes is that  
13 Mr. Ramadan advised the Court that he believed that he had  
14 been questioned by a federal agent, that a federal agent had  
15 come to Milan and attempted to question him. And the  
16 Government said that's obstruction of justice, even though the  
17 defense brought that to the Court's attention and said, Judge,  
18 we believe an agent tried to talk to our client and we want to  
19 advise the Government that no attempts should be made to  
20 contact Mr. Ramadan for any -- for this case or in any other,  
21 or connected to anything else.

22           THE COURT: Mr. Densemo, I just want to short circuit  
23 this a moment -- for a moment. I am at a little bit of a  
24 disadvantage because it was Judge Battani and not I, who  
25 presided over that suppression hearing.

1           But Judge Battani made certain findings. And I am  
2 not free, I think, to reject those findings. And she made  
3 findings regarding credibility of witnesses. And I think that  
4 this is what this obstruction, these obstruction points boil  
5 down to.

6           3C1.1 says it is obstruction to provide materially  
7 false information to a judge or magistrate judge. Material is  
8 defined as evidence, facts, statement or information that if  
9 believed, would tend to influence or affect the issue under  
10 determination.

11           And she made findings concerning that, that would  
12 suggest that she did not believe the testimony of Mr. Ramadan  
13 and that she believed his testimony to be fabricated. So I  
14 just want to put the focus here. I know what you're arguing.  
15 These are the same arguments you made to Judge Battani. But  
16 she made a finding, and I think I have to accept it.

17           MR. DENSEMO: I think Judge -- Judge Battani's  
18 position was that she found the officer's testimony to be more  
19 credible than Mr. Ramadan. That's not to suggest that  
20 everything that Mr. Ramadan was saying to her, she  
21 disbelieved. Now, I don't think she made that finding, that  
22 she disbelieved everything that Mr. Ramadan said.

23           And, in fact, Judge -- Judge Battani found that there  
24 had been some inconsistencies in the officer's test -- what  
25 she -- which she phrased as inconsistent statements.

1           But again, there's no determination by that, that  
2 that officer was lying, that he had engaged in perjury. And I  
3 think the same should hold true for Mr. Ramadan. Just because  
4 the judge found that the officer's -- she -- she believed or  
5 gave more credibility to the officer's account than  
6 Mr. Ramadan, that doesn't mean that Mr. Ramadan obstructed  
7 justice as a result of his testimony.

8           And I think most importantly, Your Honor, ultimately,  
9 it was determined that when the judge ruled against us, that  
10 Mr. Ramadan did not have a right to an attorney at the border.  
11 He -- you know, that the search at the border was legal.

12           So any statements made by Mr. Ramadan were -- would  
13 not have affected that determination, if the judge, in fact,  
14 made that ruling that he was not entitled to an attorney, and  
15 that the search of his electronic equipment at the border was  
16 a -- was a legitimate search at that point in time.

17           I don't see how that obstructed justice in any  
18 material or meaningful manner. And I believe the -- the  
19 enhancement should not be applied in this case.

20           THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

21           Mr. Salzenstein.

22           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Thank you, Your Honor. And I'm  
23 going to be brief based on Your Honor's comments.

24           First, with respect to that last argument that there  
25 were alternative basis to deny the motion to dispress -- to

1        suppress. That argument has been explicitly rejected by the  
2        Sixth Circuit. We said in Payton, 516 Federal Appendix, at  
3        556, that it doesn't matter whether there are alternative  
4        basis for denying a motion to suppress. Like any alternative  
5        basis, as long as the testimony, as Your Honor indicated, was  
6        fabricated, and it went to a material issue in that motion,  
7        which it did, most clearly, because the entire basis for that  
8        testimony was to try to suppress those statements and the  
9        fruits of those statements based on, allegedly, being in  
10       custody and allegedly being -- those statements being  
11       involuntarily based on the defendant being beaten, et cetera.  
12       Which, the judge deemed that testimony, as Your Honor  
13       indicated, to be fabricated.

14               And the case law is clear on this point, and in  
15       Payton, Murray, Mitchell, Barnett, if a defendant lies, as the  
16       defendant here did, as to a material issue in a suppression  
17       hearing. And imagine if he had been successful in those lies,  
18       Your Honor. What would have happened? The evidence would  
19       have been suppressed and the case would have gone away.  
20       That's the whole point of filing a motion to suppress. That's  
21       why it's material in this case.

22               And the defendant is not being given an obstruction  
23       enhancement because he asserted his constitutional rights,  
24       he's being given an obstruction enhancement because he lied to  
25       the Court. He perjured himself. That's where the line is

1        drawn. That's where the two points come in. And we've shown  
2        this is material because not only did the defendant testify to  
3        -- to support those claims, but the defendant, himself, cited  
4        to his own testimony that the judge later found to be  
5        fabricated, in their supplemental brief. It was clearly  
6        material. It was clearly done to influence the decision of  
7        the Court, Your Honor. And that's just one reason, the  
8        perjury.

9                The second reason the defendant's, which we've  
10      briefed -- the defendant's false statements about his diabetes  
11      and chronic asthma that he made to the Court. We cited the  
12      case law, the Charles, the Lee, the Williams case. Again,  
13      that is providing false information to the Court that also  
14      independently would warrant an obstruction enhancement.

15                And based on the record, Your Honor, and essentially  
16      Defendant's pattern -- and it's not just the Government that  
17      has noted Mr. Den -- Mr. Ramadan's pattern of lying. The  
18      Court also made that same exact conclusion in the motion for  
19      bond, your Honor. I could quote it, but I know Your Honor's  
20      familiar with it.

21                And based on the entire record, the Government  
22      requests two points as Probation scored, for obstruction.

23                THE COURT: All right. Thank you. I'm prepared to  
24      rule.

25                With respect to the last point that Mr. Salzenstein

1       made concerning a reason why Mr. Ramadan should be assessed  
2       these points, it has to do with a hearing that this Court held  
3       when it ultimately denied him bond for the first time, in May  
4       of 2020. And I went back, and I looked at the transcript of  
5       that hearing, and he was then represented by Mr. Korn. And,  
6       at issue were certain videos and whether statements made in  
7       those videos were fabricated. And at issue also, was whether  
8       Mr. Ramadan had diabetes and asthma. And Mr. Korn went on to  
9       say how Mr. Ramadan firmly believed that he had those  
10      conditions, that they were not fabricated, that he had  
11      asserted that he had those conditions long before this matter.  
12      Well, maybe not long before, but records from January of 2019  
13      revealed that he believed he had those conditions. And I just  
14      want to -- long before COVID was an issue. And that was the  
15      basis for why he was trying to get released.

16           During the course of that hearing, Mr. Ramadan said  
17       to the Court this. He said, "And also, when it comes down to  
18       my medical record, me and my attorney, we discussed this issue  
19       and we both agreed not to put it in the motion but somehow it  
20       was in the motion. So I think it was miscommunication between  
21       me and my attorney."

22           I'm not going to rely upon the testimony or the  
23       statement that Mr. Ramadan gave during the course of the bond  
24       hearing I held, but the Court does rely on what happened in  
25       the hearing before Judge Battani on the motion to suppress, to

1       overrule this objection.

2                   There were determinations that the Judge made with  
3                   respect to that motion to suppress. The matter at issue, the  
4                   issue under determination was a significant one. It was  
5                   whether the charges were going to go forward or not. And the  
6                   Court does believe that there is enough in this record to show  
7                   that Mr. Ramadan did make false statements under oath. That's  
8                   what Judge Battani found. And those statements concern a  
9                   material matter. And the Court believes it was with the  
10                  intent to provide false testimony.

11                  So, for all of those reasons, that objection is  
12                  overruled.

13                  I think that there is one remaining, and it has to do  
14                  with the obliterated serial number.

15                  MR. DENSEMO: Yes, Your Honor.

16                  And our -- our position is that it just seems -- it  
17                  just seems counterintuitive to assess additional points for  
18                  either possession of a stolen firearm or possession of a  
19                  firearm with an obliterated serial number when, in fact, the  
20                  statute contemplates that conduct. The charge contemplates  
21                  that conduct.

22                  I understand what Mr. Bellamy is saying, that the  
23                  offense of possession of an unregistered firearm does not  
24                  include those enhancements. And since they are -- since these  
25                  counts are grouped and that -- that offense or that particular

1       charge did not garner any enhancements, then under the --  
2       since that is included in these counts of convictions, then  
3       that -- those enhancements imply -- apply.

4            But it seems to me that we're still assessing  
5       enhancements for offenses that contemplate that kind of  
6       conduct. Possession of stolen firearms, possession of a  
7       firearm with an obliterated serial number. We're still  
8       attaching those points because that -- that factor is present  
9       in the charge. And it just seems to me that it's double  
10      counting, Your Honor.

11           I -- I agree with Mr. Bellamy that there may be --  
12      probably is some support for it in the guidelines, but it just  
13      seems to me that that should not be included. Those  
14      enhancements should not be included under the facts of this  
15      case given what we know about the firearms that are involved.

16           THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

17           Mr. Salzenstein.

18           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Your Honor, this issue is directly  
19      addressed by the guidelines, themselves. Defendant was  
20      convicted of three separate counts; possession of a firearm  
21      with an obliterated serial number; Count Two, most importantly  
22      here, possession of a stolen firearm; and Count Three,  
23      possession of an unregistered silencer.

24           Application note eight addresses this head on. The  
25      last sentence indicates, however, if the offense involved the

1       stolen firearm or stolen ammunition, apply Section (b) (4) (A),  
2       the four points. And, of course, the reason is obvious, Your  
3       Honor. If we had just charged Mr. Ramadan with possession of  
4       a stolen firearm, of course he would be applied -- the four  
5       points would apply for the obliteration. Simply because he  
6       was simply convicted of an obliteration count doesn't negate  
7       the correct calculation of the guidelines for Count Two.

8           And because all the offenses are ultimately grouped,  
9       those are the guidelines. Count Two is a ten-year offense.  
10       Application note eight directly addresses this.

11           And the -- the Government submits that the objection  
12       should be overruled.

13           THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

14           The Court overrules this objection also.

15           The defendant's offenses was grouped. They all  
16       involved application of 2K2.1. Then, because it also involved  
17       a silencer under 26 U.S.C., 5845(a), 2K2.1(a)(5) applies. One  
18       gun had an obliterated serial number. That gets us to  
19       2k2.1(b) (1) (A), which directs that you add four. The only  
20       question I had was, why not just two? Because it -- there was  
21       one stolen firearm and one with obliterated.

22           But 1B1.1 says, where you have an application, a note  
23       that has two different levels as part of the same, it says  
24       apply the greatest. And so, other support in the guidelines  
25       for the calculation that Mr. Kody did, and the Courts will --

1       those four points will remain as part of the guideline  
2       calculation.

3           All right. Any other objection that I need to deal  
4       with now?

5           MR. DENSEMO: No, Your Honor.

6           THE COURT: All right.

7           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Your Honor, the only thing I would  
8       request before we proceed to sentencing argument, I'm a little  
9       concerned still that Mr. Ramadan indicated that he has not  
10       reviewed the entire PSR. And when he answered Your Honor's  
11       questions, he said, "Based on my knowledge, I have no further  
12       objections."

13           That knowledge is based on, from my understanding  
14       today, and it could be wrong, not a complete reading of the  
15       PSR. And I would request that we take a 5- or 10-minute  
16       break, let Mr. Ramadan look at any of the sections. There's  
17       an interpreter here, if needed. And just to verify for the  
18       record that there are no further objections for the PSR as a  
19       whole, versus the section that Mr. Ramadan read himself.

20           THE COURT: Mr. Densemo?

21           MR. DENSEMO: I have no objection to that, Your  
22       Honor.

23           THE COURT: Okay. All right. We will take a few  
24       moments then.

25           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

1 || THE COURT: You're welcome.

2 (Recess taken from 4:14 p.m. to 4:22 p.m.)

3 CASE MANAGER: All rise.

4 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

5 Everyone, you can take your seats.

6                   Mr. Densemo, did Mr. Ramadan have a chance to review  
7   the portions of the Presentence Investigation Report that he  
8   had not read before?

12 THE COURT: All right. And does he have any further  
13 objections to the presentence report?

14 MR. DENSEMO: No, not the presentence report, Your  
15 Honor, no.

16 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

17 Mr. Salzenstein, are you satisfied?

18 MR. SALZENSTEIN: I am. Thank you, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, very much.

20 All right. So with those objections resolved, the  
21 offense level is 26, the criminal history category is one, the  
22 guideline range that the Court must take into account is 63 to  
23 78 months, and I will hear from the Government.

24 MR. SALZENSTEIN: Thank you, Your Honor. Can I  
25 remain seated?

1                   THE COURT: You can, yes. Just use the microphone.

2                   Thank you.

3                   MR. SALZENSTEIN: Your Honor, the Government has  
4                   requested a sentence of at least 78 months. In this case, 78  
5                   months being the top of the advisory guideline range.

6                   And we filed a sentencing memo detailing most of our  
7                   reasons, but what I want to do this afternoon is address the  
8                   arguments made by Mr. Ramadan in his sentencing memo, and  
9                   addressing two main things.

10                  During the course of my argument, I will address what  
11                  I consider to be utterly baseless criticisms that the  
12                  Government, in this case, is biased or prejudiced against  
13                  Mr. Ramadan based on his religion or what have you.

14                  But I want to focus in, and I'll address that in the  
15                  context, of what I think is Mr. Densemo's overarching argument  
16                  made in the sentencing memo which is, why is there any need to  
17                  impose additional custodial time with respect to Mr. Ramadan.

18                  Mr. Densemo rephrased it as, why impose six to twelve  
19                  more months of prison time when he's already served 41 months  
20                  in custody. And I think now, we'll be arguing for slightly  
21                  higher, obviously. Sixty-three months is an additional 22  
22                  months from the bottom of the guideline range.

23                  But again, I think the question is the same. Why  
24                  does the Government believe that we should impose more time,  
25                  and why do we ask the Court to do so? And from the

1       Government's perspective, Your Honor, I think the answer to  
2 that question is easy. There's been lots of references to  
3 this being a run-of-the-mill case, a run-of-the-mill gun case,  
4 and Defendant being a run-of-the-mill defendant. And the  
5 Government sees this case very different, Your Honor. And  
6 primarily because Mr. Ramadan is not a run-of-the-mill  
7 defendant. And it has nothing to do with his religion or any  
8 of the other nefarious accusations lunged by the defense  
9 towards the Government. It has nothing to do with that.

10           It has everything to do with the defendant's history  
11 over his entire lifetime, and consideration of the 3553(a)  
12 factors.

13           And where I want to start, Your Honor, is just the  
14 base line. There's all these accusations about the Government  
15 has considered this improper factor and that improper factor.  
16 But if you look at the guidelines, Your Honor, the base line  
17 of where this case starts, without consideration of any of  
18 that, where a defendant with a criminal history of 26 and a --  
19 I'm sorry, an offense level of 26 and a criminal history of  
20 one would start. And that base line is 63 to 78 months for  
21 any defendant, like Mr. Ramadan, who has refused to take  
22 responsibility for his actions.

23           From start to finish of this case, Mr. Ramadan has  
24 completely refused to accept any responsibility for his  
25 actions.

1                   Mr. Ramadan referenced a quote on quote, "trial tax"  
2 in his sentencing memo. Arguing the Government was trying to  
3 impose a trial tax in this case because Mr. Ramadan elected to  
4 go to trial. No, Your Honor. Mr. Ramadan's guidelines are  
5 different for that very reason. He refuses to accept  
6 responsibility for his actions. He has no remorse at all.  
7 That's what makes him and his guideline range increase  
8 post-trial, not he's being penalized. He's different than  
9 other defendants who have accepted responsibility, who have  
10 shown remorse for their actions. And we are talking four plus  
11 years.

12                   And, of course, the 3553(a) factors focus in on the  
13 history and characteristics of this defendant. He's not being  
14 treated differently.

15                   And I would agree with defense counsel, that if this  
16 was an ordinary defendant who is different than all the  
17 reasons I'm about to get into, we might agree that this is a  
18 case to vary below the guidelines, that no more prison time is  
19 necessary, but this is not an ordinary defendant. And I'm not  
20 going to state that just based on my opinion. I'm going to  
21 give you facts, Your Honor, that lead based on the record,  
22 that support the Government's assessment of who Mr. Ramadan  
23 is.

24                   Who he really is, absent the self-interest that he  
25 has shown -- or in his self-interest in the last year when

1       he's been on bond, to do the bare minimum and comply with the  
2 Court's orders. But who is he when his self-interest is not  
3 on the line? The record is disturbing, Your Honor, in many  
4 respects. The record shows a long documented by his own  
5 recordings and his own words, history of anti-social behavior  
6 that from the Government's perspective borders on being  
7 pathological, borders on being sociopathic. And I do not use  
8 these terms lightly, Your Honor. I'm not doing it for  
9 theatrical reasons here in court. I'm going to give you  
10 examples of each of these as I go through.

11                   Mr. Ramadan, the fact from the record, is a  
12 pathological liar. Your Honor has clearly found that in your  
13 opinion. And I understand the section on diabetes and chronic  
14 asthma, but the statements in the opinion were based on a  
15 broader spectrum of conduct. And I'll get into specific  
16 instances throughout this case, from start to finish of his  
17 many lives.

18                   By his own admission, he has anger and impulse  
19 control issues. I will highlight some examples of those.  
20 He's been deceitful in most -- in almost every situation. He  
21 steals and lies about it. He's cruel, Your Honor. And I will  
22 go into the examples of his cruelty that are documented by his  
23 own videos. He lacks empathy for anyone, Your Honor, family,  
24 friend, associate, or anyone he deems a foe.

25                   He's a narcissist, Your Honor. And he's so much so

1       that he videoed himself doing and committing the most depraved  
2       and anti-social things, including the dog fighting which I'll  
3       get into. Including, stealing. And he's always the victim,  
4       Your Honor, always. In every situation he places himself in,  
5       he is the victim.

6                   Your Honor, I started with saying he's a pathological  
7       liar. I indicated Your Honor found that -- and quote, Your  
8       Honor, "Ramadan has a history of lying and engaging in  
9       deceitful and fraudulent behavior which makes him entirely  
10       untrustworthy." That was the record of ECF number 90 at 3362.

11                  In that opinion, Your Honor, you documented for  
12       example, his multiple lies about the escape paraphernalia he  
13       had at Milan. And he told two different stories in two  
14       different hearings. And Your Honor indicated it appears that  
15       Ramadan had difficulty keeping his lies straight. And neither  
16       of his stories, quote, "seem even remotely plausible."

17                  And I ask Your Honor, how many times has Mr. Ramadan  
18       lied in this case? From start to finish, it's been so easy  
19       and natural for him. He lied at the airport multiple times.  
20       Ultimately, leading to a change in his story about the guns.  
21       He lied, as Judge Battani found at the detention hearing. In  
22       sworn under oath to the Court, he fabricated testimony. He  
23       lied about the FBI agent coming to visit him in prison.

24                  I think, it sounds like the Court disagrees, he lied  
25       about his health conditions. He lied about escape

1       paraphernalia. His underlying conviction deals with lying.  
2       Lies to the Social Security Administration to obtain  
3       disability benefits for his children. I said he's cruel and  
4       acts in a depraved manner.

5                   Your Honor, we attached Exhibit 6, which were  
6       dogfighting videos that the defendant recorded and  
7       participated in. Those were a portion, a small portion of the  
8       videos that the defendant had on his hard drives.

9                   And what I wanted to highlight, who this defendant  
10      was. What was his demeanor during those videos? I hope Your  
11      Honor got a chance to watch them. At least, they're difficult  
12      to move forward quickly. He's laughing during those videos  
13      while animals are being tortured and killed. He's encouraging  
14      the fighting.

15                  Your Honor, he lacks empathy. I think you see that  
16      in every situation documented. And I'm not just considering  
17      with other people. I consider the defendant lacks empathy,  
18      even with family members.

19                  Exhibit 8, we attached, he's forcing his young son to  
20      smoke. And I'm not trying to criticize him or saying he  
21      should receive 78 months because he's a bad father. He may or  
22      may not be. But it's the lack of empathy you see in these  
23      videos.

24                  Exhibit 9, he's shooting off of a balcony, a gun out  
25      into a parking lot. His sons have no head or ear protection.

1       And you can see in the video, it's hurting their ears. You  
2 hear it.

3           I didn't attach this, Your Honor, but this was  
4 addressed and shown in the earlier bond hearing, the first  
5 one. There was the video of Mr. Ramadan sitting at a table  
6 with his wife trying to instruct his kids on how to get a  
7 bullet in the magazine of a gun, and he's screaming at them  
8 because they couldn't do it. Again, this is who he is.

9           There's the child cruelty allegations that were  
10 documented in our earlier brief on docu -- or ECF 86 at page  
11 1660. Those are from October of 2015. You combine that with  
12 anger and impulse control issues, which he admits he has on  
13 page 12 of his brief. But these aren't just contained where  
14 it's affecting no one else.

15           We presented Exhibits 12 and 13, examples of road  
16 rage. Three of them involving the defendant, where he  
17 recorded it. And again, you're looking -- this pattern that I  
18 talked about. He's gotten into multiple road rage incidents.  
19 Again, I'm sure you're going to hear it, he's always the  
20 victim. Never anyone else. He just gets into multiple  
21 instances of road rage.

22           Exhibit 13, he actually got off at a stop, confronted  
23 the other person, asked, do you want to go, got out of his car  
24 and pepper strayed -- pepper sprayed him in the face. That's  
25 not someone who just has minor anger and impulse control

1       issues. He's acted in multiple times that he's recorded,  
2 belligerent to law enforcement officers documented at Exhibit  
3 15. One of which he says, "I hope you die, bitch, and fucking  
4 asshole." -- to the police officers.

5           He's got a history of engaging in theft and other  
6 dangerous activities. You have the gun in this case, Your  
7 Honor, that's being called a status crime. A run-of-the-mill  
8 case. It's not a run-of-the-mill case, Your Honor, when  
9 you're employed to clean carpets, you're entrusted, and you go  
10 in and you steal a 90-year-old man's gun. That's not a  
11 run-of-the-mill case. And that wasn't the only instance of  
12 theft involving Mr. Ramadan at his employment.

13           We didn't present this at trial because we agreed,  
14 but there was an incident he also stole an AR-15 rifle. We  
15 had the witnesses lined up. We presented the pictures at  
16 other hearings. He took pictures of multiple individual's  
17 personally identifiable information; checks, credit cards,  
18 front and back, driver's licenses all on his hard drives. And  
19 most dangerous, we've shown this to Your Honor, he took a  
20 picture of an individual who worked at an airport, of his  
21 government ID, of his airport security card, and his uniform,  
22 of a DHS employee who had access to the airport. That's not  
23 normal behavior, Your Honor, in any way.

24           And all of this, Your Honor, when I'm saying this  
25 defendant is different, is before you even get to these

1 accusations involving Mr. Ramadan's unquestioned support of  
2 ISIS. You don't even need to consider that to understand that  
3 he is different, that he warrants a sentence, at a minimum, at  
4 the bottom of the guideline range.

5                   But the defense has challenged us on this. They  
6 argue we're biased and prejudiced against Mr. Ramadan based on  
7 his religion. That's the only reason we are bringing up ISIS.  
8 That's the only reason he was stopped. They basically say it.  
9 That couldn't be further from the truth.

10                  Anyone, no matter their religion, the color of their  
11 skin, who presented the way Mr. Ramadan presented at that  
12 airport, would have been screened the exact same way. With  
13 the same tips, the same stuff in his luggage, I'll go over it  
14 in a second, the same information on his hard drive.

15                  And yes, it is true, Your Honor, that we did not  
16 charge Mr. Ramadan with material support. Obviously, that  
17 requires proof beyond a reasonable doubt. And we certainly  
18 exercise our discretion in choosing to not charge him with  
19 that. And I will sit here and say I don't think we had proof  
20 beyond a reasonable doubt, to charge material support. But  
21 that doesn't mean we should ignore his support for ISIS, or  
22 pretend that it doesn't exist.

23                  ISIS is a violent terrorist organization. You cannot  
24 separate violence from ISIS. And substantial evidence exists  
25 that Mr. Ramadan supports ISIS and its violence, Your Honor.

1                   And I ask you to think about what happened at the  
2 airport that August evening. Mr. Ramadan was leaving the  
3 country for an extended period of time. He was taking items  
4 with him for that trip and he also had a storage unit which we  
5 know very well, to store things that he didn't need to bring  
6 with him.

7                   What did he choose to bring in those bags, spread out  
8 all throughout his baggage? Not some clothes, some family  
9 belongings. But spread through all that was military  
10 paraphernalia. Two level-two armor plates that he just bought  
11 two weeks earlier. Three load-bearing vest that you put the  
12 plates into. A bullet-proof vest, a rifle scope, a bracket  
13 designed to mount a rifle scope on an AR-15, multiple folding  
14 tactical knives, a taser, including two extra cartridges, a  
15 gas mask, blast mask, a remote-controlled aerial drone,  
16 miscellaneous gun ammunition, and magazines, a black gun thigh  
17 holster, a shoulder holster, a combat carrying bag,  
18 walkie-talkies, a firearm mounted military grade flashlight.  
19 This is what he chose to bring with him, Your Honor. And he  
20 gave the story at the airport that he was just going to be a  
21 press. He was just going to correspond with the Palestinian  
22 Israeli conflict. It's not consistent at all with what he had  
23 in his luggage, what his purpose was for traveling when, at  
24 that time, Your Honor, in 2017, the fighting with ISIS was  
25 still going on.

1                   And also what I think is significant, Your Honor,  
2 what did he choose to bring with him on this trip? Multiple  
3 hard drives. He brought them on this trip. They were that  
4 important to him. One of which he tried to conceal in his  
5 wife baggage -- in his wife's bag when he got off the plane.  
6 And on that hard drive, in the dirty work folder, had all of  
7 this, what I would consider depraved material on it, the  
8 dogfighting, the other material. And I'm not going to go over  
9 it.

10                  We've attached, under seal, the ISIS videos and the  
11 ISIS images. These are horrific, Your Honor. There's an  
12 image of a man with his head completely severed on top of his  
13 body. The videos, we submitted three, Your Honor, are  
14 horrific, showing men kneeling and being executed. These  
15 aren't just war videos, Your Honor. These are videos the  
16 defendant watched, saved, and were important enough that he  
17 thought to bring them with him on his trip. Horrible videos,  
18 Your Honor.

19                  And we know for a fact, and we attached these to our  
20 sentencing memo, that when he has guns, Your Honor, he poses  
21 with the one finger Islamic hand gesture that we cited the  
22 article that it has been equated to the Nazi salute. He posed  
23 -- those are him posing in his home. Facts, Your Honor, who  
24 Mr. Ramadan is over his life's history.

25                  His actions and his words. They continued while he

1       was in prison, Your Honor. It didn't just end. He wrote  
2       graffiti on the wall supporting ISIS. He had escape  
3       paraphernalia. And basically, you have all of that on one  
4       side of the scale, and on the other side of the scale, you  
5       have that during his pretrial release since January of 2020,  
6       he hasn't committed a crime that we know of, or done anything  
7       because we don't -- that we know of.

8               And that entire lifetime of history should be of  
9       anti-social behavior, cruelty, impulse control. It's supposed  
10      to be contradicted by a period of time when it's entirely in  
11      his self-interest to not get in trouble? He's not a stupid  
12      man. He's a smart man. He's a manipulator. He's a liar.  
13      And he knows exactly when he can get in trouble and when he  
14      can't.

15              We have one character letter from an employer who has  
16      known him for a few months. That's it. In the entirety of  
17      the sentencing memo, that's pretty much all you can say  
18      positive about Mr. Ramadan. And it's positive, I admit that,  
19      slightly, but it doesn't overcome a lifetime of behavior that  
20      speaks for itself.

21              And considering all of that, Your Honor, in the  
22      3553(a) factors, we believe that it supports a sentence of at  
23      least 78 months in this case, and we are requesting that  
24      sentence. Thank you.

25              THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Salzenstein.

1 Mr. Densemo.

2 MR. DENSEMO: Your Honor, based upon what  
3 Mr. Salzenstein just said, that there was very little support  
4 for Mr. Ramadan, I would like to ask Mr. Nagi Kahala to come  
5 up and speak to the Court real -- really briefly, Your Honor.  
6 He was Mr. Ramadan's very first employer when the Court  
7 released him on bond. And he indicated to me that he would  
8 like to say something to the Court on behalf of Mr. Ramadan.

9 THE COURT: All right. What did you say his name is?

10 MR. DENSEMO: Nagi Kahal, K-a-h-a-l.

11 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Kahal, where are you?

12 || Mr. Kahal, could you --

13 MR. DENSEMO: He can sit and talk into the  
14 microphone.

15 THE COURT: All right. Please come.

16 MR. DENSEMO: I see we are joined by two other  
17 prosecutors that were on Mr. Ramadan's case as well, Your  
18 Honor. We would like to welcome them.

19 MR. SALZENSTEIN: I'm not sure how that's relevant,  
20 Your Honor. Should we name everyone in the courtroom?

21 THE COURT: No, Your Honor.

22 THE WITNESS: My name is Nagi Kahala. I would just  
23 like to just say that Mr. Ramadan --

24 THE COURT: Mr. Kahala, with an A on the end, it is?

25 THE WITNESS: Yes, Mr. Kahala.

1                   THE COURT: Could you bring the microphone closer?  
2                   Thank you.

3                   THE WITNESS: Mr. Ramadan worked with us and, you  
4                   know, I don't know all of the details of the case, but I'm  
5                   just kind of showing up here to give the support and, you  
6                   know, state what I saw in terms of all the good things that  
7                   come -- you know, I come from a background where I like to  
8                   applaud people's good behaviors. And I just want to come out  
9                   and say, you know, he worked with us, nothing but good things.  
10                  Always on time. Always happy. And, you know, some of the  
11                  stuff I sat here and listened to, again, I don't know all the  
12                  details, but my eyebrows are still arched. I can't believe  
13                  it.

14                  He's nothing but great things. You know, he shows up  
15                  early, goes home late. More or less, you know, the best team  
16                  player, your perfect help.

17                  And, you know, he's had a tough, tough go, you know,  
18                  in life. You know, there's -- I guess the odds were stacked  
19                  against him or whatever, you know, but long story short, he's  
20                  had hurdles that he's had to go through as well, you know,  
21                  being away from family. You know, we saw some of the  
22                  articles. We have -- we have a very firm belief that, you  
23                  know, everybody deserves a second chance. And that's one of  
24                  the big reasons why, you know, when he reached out, we -- we  
25                  offered him a job.

1           And we know that, you know, having a family, needing  
2 to support a family is not easy. So I just, you know, wanted  
3 to bring that up and, you know, hope that he can get all this  
4 behind him and he can, you know, be reunited with his family  
5 soon.

6           THE COURT: Mr. Kahala, what kind of work did  
7 Mr. Ramadan do for you?

8           THE WITNESS: Landscaping, snow removal.

9           THE COURT: And can you tell me when? Approximately,  
10 was the time frame?

11           THE WITNESS: He started working with us, I don't  
12 remember the exact date off the top of my head. I don't have  
13 my phone, but I want to say sometime in January or February,  
14 last year.

15           THE COURT: Of 2020? 20 --

16           MR. DENSEMO: 2021.

17           THE COURT: 2021.

18           MR. DENSEMO: Yeah, when he was released.

19           THE COURT: Yes. Okay. All right. Thank you, very  
20 much.

21           THE WITNESS: No problem.

22           MR. DENSEMO: Thank you, sir.

23           THE WITNESS: Yep.

24           THE COURT: Mr. Densemo.

25           MR. DENSEMO: Thank you, Your Honor.

1           There's one thing that I agree with the Government  
2 probably the only thing, when Mr. Salzenstein says that  
3 Mr. Ramadan is not an ordinary defendant.

4           And I should point out for the record that there are  
5 two other United States attorneys in this courtroom who are  
6 also on Mr. Ramadan's case. And this case is important enough  
7 for two other attorneys, Mr. Moon, Hank Moon, and Mike Martin,  
8 who I believe Mr. Mike Martin is the head of one of the  
9 divisions in the U.S. Attorney's Office. So this ordinary gun  
10 case, Your Honor, is not ordinary to them.

11           And I had hoped that we could get through this like I  
12 have gotten through so many gun cases over the past 30 years.  
13 But I -- but unfortunately, I had a feeling that it wasn't  
14 going to go that way, that this wasn't just going to be a  
15 straight ordinary gun case. And I sat in my office and I  
16 prepared this very lovely seven-page allocution that was  
17 devoid of any controversy or name calling or finger pointing,  
18 and I did a real good job. I did a really good job of just  
19 making this just a very simple guideline case, and a 3553(a)  
20 case. And I get here, and I hear psychopath, sociopath,  
21 pathological liar, depraved, manipulator, narcissist, ISIS,  
22 cruel, lacks empathy. I have not heard all of those words  
23 strung together about my murder clients when I was in  
24 Recorders Court. I have not heard those words strung together  
25 about my -- about my clients who were rapists when I was in

1       Recorders Court, but here we are.

2               Here we are with two guns and a fuel filter, and  
3       you're going to this length to get six to twelve more months  
4       out of this man. For what? For what? Just to make  
5       yourselves feel good.

6               You know, one of my favorite artists is Gill  
7       Scott-Heron, and he wrote this poem once called, *I Wasn't*  
8       *Going to Make Any More Poems Like This*. And he was talking  
9       about how all of the poems that he had written had been filled  
10       with rage and disappointment and anger and fear. And he said  
11       that these words have blanketed my tablet long enough, and I  
12       thought I wasn't going to write any more poems like this.  
13       Well, I'm tired of writing these poems myself.

14               Yousef Ramadan is not the Four Horsemen of the  
15       Apocalypse. He is not going to bring down American. America  
16       is very, very, very strong, and it can withstand a lot. And  
17       it will withstand a great deal. But well it -- what it cannot  
18       withstand is intolerance, intolerance wrapped in something  
19       else, wrapped in the guise of justice.

20               If this was Joe Blow charged with those two guns and  
21       the fuel filter, those guys in the back of the courtroom  
22       wouldn't be here. We wouldn't have two prosecutors and the  
23       federal agent sitting there. But it's Yousef Mohammed  
24       Ramadan. And that's what makes this not an ordinary case, as  
25       sad as that is.

1                   The Government acts as if Yousef Ramadan didn't live  
2 before he went to jail. And they act as if he hasn't matured  
3 and gotten older. They act as if he hasn't suffered, that he  
4 hasn't learned. Believe me, Judge, he's learned. The lessons  
5 that they have tried to impart to him, he's learned. His  
6 family has learned. His community has learned. You Google  
7 his name and you see something you don't want to be associated  
8 with.

9                   Judge, I'm going to get back and go over the  
10 allocution that I -- I had originally intended to present to  
11 the Court. It won't take that long.

12                  Your Honor, what I'd like to know or would like you  
13 to consider is that this fuel filter that drives the  
14 guidelines in this case is a 26 U.S.C. offense, a tax code  
15 offense. It prohibits the failure to register a certain kind  
16 of firearm, not the possession of the device itself.

17                  The point is, silencers aren't illegal to possess.  
18 And failure to register one and pay the legal -- the tax  
19 associated with that registration constitutes an illegality.

20                  Several members of Congress in the House and Senate  
21 have proposed the legislation to remove silencers from the  
22 definition of firearms.

23                  On March 3, 2021, Representative Mark Jacobs  
24 introduced House Bill 95, which was a bill to amend the  
25 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, to remove silencers from the

1       definition of firearms and for other purposes. A similar bill  
2       had been proposed in 2019 by a group of U.S. senators.

3               The offense level in this case, 18, is used because  
4       the fuel filter's considered an unregistered silencer.

5       Otherwise, the offense level would be based on 2K2.1(a)(7), or  
6       offense level of 12. If the offense level is the starting  
7       point for 922(j) and 922(k) charges, there's no enhancement  
8       for obliterated serial numbers or stolen firearms. And  
9       arguably, if there were to be an enhancement, the highest  
10      offense level would be 24 and not 26.

11               The guidelines for criminal history category offense  
12       -- criminal history category, one; offense level, 20, is 33 to  
13       41 months. I believe this is the -- one of the guideline  
14       range possibilities the Probation Department initially  
15       calculated when the Court was considering whether to release  
16       Mr. Ramadan on bond. This range is also consistent with one  
17       of the plea offers made by the Government to Mr. Ramadan.

18               That plea offer had a range of 41 to 51 months. But  
19       the Government incorrectly had Mr. Ramadan as a criminal  
20       history category of two instead of one. The actual guideline  
21       range would have been 37 to 46 months under that plea  
22       agreement. In that plea offer, offense level was the starting  
23       point. Two points were added for the three firearms and four  
24       points were added for the obliterated serial number. There  
25       was no obstruction enhancement.

1                   The point is that the Government has been more than  
2 willing to accept a significantly lower term of incarceration  
3 as sufficient for purposes of deterrence, promoting respect  
4 for the law, just punishment, and protecting the public.

5                   The very first offer made by the Government to  
6 defense counsel was a renunciation of citizenship and a quote  
7 on quote, "short period of incarceration of 20 months or so."

8                   The Government's request for a top-of-the-guideline  
9 sentence is a substantial deviation from its previously stated  
10 positions. This deviation is singularly attributable to  
11 Mr. Ramadan having exercised his right to a trial.

12                   The stolen firearm enhancement and obliterated serial  
13 number enhancement, even if they are arguably applicable,  
14 aren't particularly predictive of future criminal conduct  
15 under the circumstances of this case.

16                   Mr. Ramadan didn't have a felony conviction or  
17 misdemeanor, for that matter, which suggested that he used  
18 firearms to commit crimes. Therefore, his possession of  
19 firearms does not raise the kind of red flags a convicted  
20 felon's would.

21                   So his alleged possession of two firearms with  
22 obliterated serial numbers and possibly stolen does not have  
23 the same connotations typically attributed to so-called  
24 felons.

25                   The notion that firearms are, *per se*, dangerous in

1       the hands of convicted felons cannot be pinned to Mr. Ramadan.  
2       And the attending argument, that previously convicted felons  
3       possessing stolen firearms with obliterated serial numbers are  
4       even more dangerous is even less salient because there's  
5       little reason to believe that Mr. Ramadan possessed these  
6       firearms with the intent to utilize the guns in future  
7       criminal activity. In fact, one of the firearms was a vintage  
8       weapon which had five essential parts missing from it which  
9       made it inoperable in five different ways.

10           The firearms were found packed away in a storage  
11       locker. By all indications, Mr. Ramadan had his family -- and  
12       his family were permanently relocating to Palestine. Even if  
13       his family's relocation may not constitute complete  
14       abandonment of the contents of the locker, it does not re --  
15       it does reveal a relinquishment of access and possession for  
16       the foreseeable future.

17           The enhancements, therefore, aren't predictive of  
18       future conduct and their contribution to ratcheting up the  
19       guidelines for purposes of punishment, deterrence, promoting  
20       respect for the law, and ensuring the safety of the community  
21       is a basis for this Court to find that the guideline range  
22       calculated by the Probation Department, even if accurate, is  
23       greater than necessary to satisfy the objections of  
24       sentencing.

25           Taken together, offense level 18 coupled with the

1        enhancement for stolen firearms, number of firearms,  
2        obliterated serial number and obstruction of justice are --  
3        bring about a guideline that is greater than necessary to  
4        accomplish these objectives.

5                    Mr. Ramadan has already felt the weight,  
6                    dehumanization, isolation, danger, health risks, and  
7                    deprivation of a prison sentence. He lived under these  
8                    conditions for nearly four years. He had never been in  
9                    custody before. He wasn't accustomed to imprisonment, and it  
10                  had a tremendous impact on his mental and physical condition.

11                  For almost four years, he was separated from his  
12                  former life and his family. He hasn't seen his wife and  
13                  children for what is approaching five years. He hasn't been  
14                  present in their lives for any important events that have  
15                  taken place during that time period. He wasn't able to attend  
16                  the funeral of his beloved father. He has been vilified in  
17                  the American media, and branded a terror -- terrorist, with no  
18                  proof and no opportunity to be heard.

19                  His photograph -- his photographs and libelous  
20                  stories painting him as an enemy of America are immediately  
21                  available on the internet. He has had to rebuild his life  
22                  from scratch.

23                  Yousef has been employed since coming to the U.S. He  
24                  has always supported himself and his family through his labor.  
25                  When you granted him bond, you granted him his freedom in

1       January of 2021. He obtained employment immediately. He held  
2       that job until he obtained a job with Smith's Towing. He has  
3       managed to move out of his sister and brother-in-law's  
4       apartment, and he has obtained his own place.

5               During the 13 months after his release from prison,  
6       Yousef has not violated his bond condition once. He has  
7       appeared at every court appearance and followed the rules of  
8       his supervision to the letter. And a report from Pretrial  
9       Services, Mr. Clifford, advised the Court of Mr. Ramadan's  
10      superlative adjustment to supervision. He recommends that  
11      Mr. Ramadan be allowed to surrender if he's returned to  
12      custody. And he does not review Mr. Ramadan as a risk of  
13      flight or a danger to the community.

14               Yousef's conduct over the past 13 months has proven  
15      that the Court's decision to release him was warranted and  
16      appropriate. We argued that Yousef wasn't a risk of flight or  
17      a danger to the community over the Government's vehement  
18      objections and dire forecast.

19               Yousef has proven that the Court's assessment of him  
20      was correct, and that of the Government, erroneous. He took  
21      the opportunity that was given to him, and he took advantage  
22      of it. He has been able to rebuild his life and support his  
23      family once again. He has been able to obtain employment, an  
24      automobile, housing, and saved money for the future. He has  
25      adjusted well to supervision and he has an excellent

1       relationship with his supervising officer.

2                   He hasn't had any contact with law enforcement other  
3                   than a traffic ticket since being released.

4                   The question becomes: How does society benefit from  
5                   returning Mr. Ramadan to prison for six to twelve months? The  
6                   more important question is, do any of us benefit from Yousef  
7                   being returned to prison? What is the marginal utility of  
8                   that six to twelve months of non-productive activity? And  
9                   isn't -- and isn't it actually counterproductive to prohibit  
10                   clearly beneficial rehabilitative conduct that Yousef is  
11                   currently involved in? And do we really want to substitute it  
12                   -- substitute that for the illusion of safety and deterrence?

13                   The Government can't answer that question because  
14                   social science experts have proven that incarceration is  
15                   criminal genic. The conditions of prisons actually promote  
16                   recidivism.

17                   Yousef is burdened with many of the conditions which  
18                   contribute to recidivism such as: Drug addiction, childhood  
19                   abuse and neglect, mental illness, instability, alcoholism,  
20                   lack of education and job skills and poverty. Yousef has none  
21                   of these challenges to deter him from continuing the  
22                   successful path he finds himself on, a path of his own  
23                   creation.

24                   Judge, I'm asking you to look at Mr. Ramadan in a  
25                   linear fashion and not in the temporal loop that the

1       Government wants you to view him. To constantly look back,  
2       seven, eight, ten years ago and view Mr. Ramadan through the  
3       prism of his youth and the -- some regrettable decisions that  
4       may he have -- he might have made.

5                  Four years -- the almost four years that he spent in  
6       prison, Your Honor, is more than sufficient punishment. The  
7       Court can also place him on supervision. And the Court knows  
8       that he is very amenable to supervision.

9                  Mr. Clifford -- as Mr. Clifford indicates, Pretrial  
10      Services, a division, a branch of the Government does not view  
11      Mr. Ramadan as a danger to the community. And he isn't.

12                 He's taken the opportunity that you've given him,  
13       Your Honor, and he's running with it. He's shown the Court  
14       who he is when he's not in prison, when he's not under  
15       pressure, when he's not isolated, when he's not dealing with  
16       the dehumanization and degradation of prison. He's showing  
17       you who he is after having dealt with not being with his  
18       family for over five years. For having lived with his sister  
19       and brother-in-law and having to rebuild his life as best he  
20       could.

21                 He's been punished, Your Honor. He's felt the sting  
22       of incarceration. He knows what imprison -- he knows what  
23       prison is. He doesn't need to go back to be reminded.

24                 I apologize for my outbursts. I didn't mean to, and  
25       I'm deeply sorry for having done so. I've just known this

1       young man for a very long time, now, and I do love him, and I  
2       care about him a great deal. I've gotten to know him. And  
3       all of these words, all of these harsh, harsh things have been  
4       said about him, I cannot abide. He's a good guy, Judge. He  
5       really is. He's made some mistakes, but he's starting to make  
6       up for them.

7               Every time I've known -- every time I've met Yousef,  
8       he's always been pleasant. He's always been respectful. He's  
9       one of the nicest guys I have ever represented, I have ever  
10       known. He suffered a lot. He's done -- he's been through a  
11       lot. He doesn't need to go back to prison, Judge, to  
12       accomplish any of the objectives. The Government's gotten its  
13       point across.

14               I believe, Your Honor, that the time that he's  
15       already served is more than sufficient, and we would ask the  
16       Court to impose a sentence of time served, with any period of  
17       supervision the Court believes appropriate.

18               Thank you, Your Honor.

19               THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Densemo.

20               Mr. Ramadan, do you want to address the Court before  
21       sentencing?

22               THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor. Let me know when you  
23       ready.

24               MR. DENSEMO: Go ahead.

25               THE WITNESS: Go ahead?

1                   THE COURT: Yes, you can speak. Use the microphone,  
2 please.

3                   THE DEFENDANT: Well, first of all, I want to thank  
4 you for giving me a chance to come outside the jail on a bond.  
5 I have prove myself first, to you and to the rest -- whoever  
6 care about me, and to the Government, too. I'm not that guy  
7 they was talking about. And also, prove to them and prove to  
8 you, I wasn't the guy they was talking about in the last --  
9 about me doing bad things. And I got way better from before.  
10 I was young.

11                  In the past, I did make mistakes and try -- try best  
12 I can to learn from these mistakes and to be a better person  
13 for me and for the community.

14                  And Mr. Densemo, he covered a lot of things I was --  
15 I want to talk about. Especially, also when I came out, I got  
16 my CDL license which is this -- you have to go to school for a  
17 month and a half, and it was really hard for me to get it and  
18 to try to prove myself. I got better.

19                  And also, I was supporting my family, sending money  
20 every -- every -- you know, every month to support them for  
21 living over there. And I was paying my taxes. And the same  
22 time, I opened a company, but I wasn't to move forward with it  
23 just in case anything if anything went wrong today, in the  
24 sentencing. I hope not. I hope -- I believe you will give me  
25 another chance to prove more of myself, and to be a better

1       person in the community.

2           When -- when I was in jail, I suffer a lot,  
3 especially every time, every court date, my pictures and  
4 videotapes was on the news while I was in jail. Everybody was  
5 who I am. Everybody was treating me different from anyone,  
6 even -- even, you know, the guards over there, they used to  
7 treat me really bad just because -- most of them, ex-military  
8 and serve in the military, even they call me -- used to call  
9 me terrorist. I filed complaints about them, no one did  
10 anything about it. They call me terrorist. They say, what  
11 are you doing here, thank God you don't have the vest on you  
12 so you can blow up. And these racist comments, said nigger,  
13 camel jack, stuff like that, you know.

14           And they used to -- I want to address another thing.  
15 The tickets I used to get from -- from the report, which is  
16 the -- from that jail, prison in Milan, most of them, it just  
17 because I was praying. The guard get me because I was too  
18 loud to practice my First Amendment, to pray. And other ones  
19 because I want to go to my discovery, and he said -- he give  
20 me ticket. And stuff like for why I got the ball off the  
21 ring, the basketball ring. They told me I was trying to  
22 escape. So they try -- they try to make me look bad anyway,  
23 but I'm not like that. They try to make me I'm that guy on  
24 the TV, which is, I never think to be like this person on TV.  
25 I'm not like this. I'm totally different guy.

1           When they -- when the Government talked about the  
2 dogs and fight dogs, is it -- I think, is it right? No, it's  
3 wrong. But I was young. It wasn't here in U.S.A., it was in  
4 overseas. And overseas -- in overseas, this normal, it's  
5 legal, it's not illegal. But now, I think way different. I  
6 feel so badly inside from watching these dogs fight. I love  
7 dogs, and I love all the animals. But I did something wrong,  
8 yes. I watched these fight which is, over there, it's legal.  
9 It's like here, it's legal for people to fight in sport. They  
10 call it sport. That one, over there, it's sport, too, and  
11 it's normal. But here, I never went to any of these, like,  
12 events. I wasn't going. Because when I came from there, I  
13 recognize, this is wrong, and I promise myself, never do it  
14 again. And I never did it again.

15           And also, I never used any drugs. No drugs or, you  
16 know, I don't even drink now or use any drugs. The Court,  
17 they test me when they came doing -- I mean, the probation  
18 officer, they test me, and I wasn't having any level in my --  
19 in my blood.

20           In -- me, in jail, I was everything -- I can't access  
21 to the calls most the time because they sanction me and they  
22 send me to solitary confinement which is, we call it the shoe  
23 or the hole. I was there for many, many times for not  
24 necessary stuff, just me because I'm Yousef from Iran, because  
25 I been on TV, because I'm Muslim. Yes, me, the whole case

1 because I'm Muslim. Like Mr. Densemo was saying, because if  
2 it was different guy, you will see different approach from the  
3 Government.

4 But anyway, I was treated different, even, they send  
5 me for small reason to that solitary confinement which is, I  
6 stay there for many, maybe, months, two months, a week, two  
7 weeks, three weeks. No phones. Food's not that good, like  
8 really bad. No clothes. And open jails -- and open doors and  
9 stuff. Like, I believe it's really crucial it was, you know,  
10 time to me, you know, I couldn't even contact my attorney if I  
11 want while inside this prisons. I couldn't even, you know,  
12 see my discovery that time because they just give me --

13 Okay. Also, my reputation in the community. It's  
14 hard for me to live again like before because of what happened  
15 in TV and media. And I don't believe my -- my life's going to  
16 be like before. Especially, I can't even find better jobs  
17 like before. And I have limited options now.

18 I was thinking to open my company, like I said, to  
19 just be myself so I avoid all this stuff. But anyway, now I  
20 move away from my family. I didn't see my family for almost  
21 five years now, and I really miss my family. I want to see  
22 them. And I'm away from them, a lot of birthday happen. A  
23 lot of things in their life I was away from them. This really  
24 impact me hard. And I did learn about it, you know. I'm not  
25 going to do nothing really bad in the future to just not make

1       me separated from my family. I'm still separated from my  
2       family because this case.

3           And also, my family's -- a lot of members my family  
4       die; my dad, my uncle, my wife father, my uncle. Her uncle,  
5       too, die. A lot of friends, they just pass away. Me doing --  
6       while I was on laptop.

7           I want to -- I want to talk about something. Really,  
8       if you give me chance, I want to perform a lie detective test,  
9       me and the agents, just to show you I'm not lying about what  
10       happened, just to prove to you, not -- just so you feel  
11       comfortable. And I did tell my attorney about this before.  
12       Just to show you I'm not lying. I wasn't lie. The many --  
13       there were many players, and they change my words just because  
14       they have the power.

15           And if it wasn't right, like, they persuade me I was  
16       the terrorist and I was the important guy in the airport, and  
17       they catch someone that much valuable. If I'm that person,  
18       why did they -- they didn't present the video? The video have  
19       everything against them. That's why they never showing it.  
20       All the other evidence show up, suddenly. But this video  
21       never show up.

22           I learned from my mistakes, and I hope you understand  
23       how much suffer I went through, Your Honor. And me going back  
24       to jail, I don't see it to help any -- anyone, or can -- no  
25       one going to get benefits of me going spend more time.

1           After I came out, I establish my new life. And I  
2 have a job now, and did what I did in the past.

3           Also, I never have -- get -- have chance to get any  
4 programs the prison provided when I was locked up. So I  
5 didn't even have chance to get to religious program or drugs  
6 program, or even to get help from inside the prison.

7           Matter of fact, you know, I was always, you know, I  
8 can't because I wasn't even going to prison. I was just  
9 locked up in detention center, so I didn't have any chance to  
10 do this. So I -- please take this in consideration, too.

11           Lastly, I don't want to take too much time. I  
12 really, you know, believe in second chance. And it been too  
13 long since this accusations the Government, they was talking  
14 about. Now, I'm a different person. I'm more mature. I'm  
15 almost 35 years old, and I learned from my mistakes. And  
16 everyone, I believes, have second chance in this life. And me  
17 going to jail just is going to make it, you know, not benefits  
18 me.

19           Please, I believe, you know, if you don't mind, to  
20 give me time served so I can keep proving, you know, I'm not  
21 that type person. I'm a good citizen, paying my taxes. And  
22 I'm proud to be, you know, this type of guy, you know, an  
23 American citizen. I'm -- I'm not, you know, threat to the  
24 community or risk flight which is, you know, the Government  
25 was saying all the time so I can't have a bond. I prove to

1       you I'm the opposite. I'm not that guy.

2                   So please, you know, give me time served so I can go  
3 back to my family and keep doing good for the community and  
4 for my family.

5                   And that's it. I appreciate you.

6                   THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Ramadan and counsel.

7                   As the Court said earlier in this hearing, the  
8 finding with respect to the guideline range is based on an  
9 offense level of 26, a criminal history category of one. And  
10 the guideline range that the Court is to take into account  
11 here in imposing sentence on Mr. Ramadan is 63 to 78 months.

12                  The defendant asked the Court to give him time  
13 served, which is approximately 41 months. The Government is  
14 asking the Court to sentence Mr. Ramadan at the top of the  
15 guideline range, and impose a sentence of 78 months. There  
16 are a number of factors that the Court must take into account  
17 in trying to figure out what, in the end, is a sentence that  
18 is sufficient and not greater than necessary.

19                  The Court is to consider the nature and the  
20 circumstances of the offense, the history and the  
21 characteristics of the defendant under 3553(a). The Court is  
22 to impose a sentence that reflects the seriousness of the  
23 offense, and promotes respect for the law, provides just  
24 punishment, deters both specific and general, and a sentence  
25 that will protect the public from further crimes of the

1 defendant.

2 With respect to the nature and the circumstances of  
3 the offense, those are well-known to all of those who have  
4 participated in this case. Mr. Ramadan was charged with three  
5 offenses: Possession of a firearm with an obliterated serial  
6 number, possession of a stolen firearm, and possession of an  
7 unregistered silencer.

8 He was charged in 2017. He did spend 41 months at a  
9 detention center. We did have a trial in this matter, in  
10 September of last year, and a jury returned a guilty verdict  
11 against Mr. Ramadan on all three of those counts. And the --  
12 the evidence against Mr. Ramadan was -- was quite substantial.  
13 I don't think that there is any doubt that he committed these  
14 crimes. There isn't any doubt that the jury got -- got it  
15 correctly and returned the right verdict.

16 So now, here we are at sentencing. The -- the  
17 Government asked the Court to take into account a number of  
18 factors, I guess, history and characteristics of the defendant  
19 that it believes warrants a sentence at the top of the  
20 guideline range. And I wrote down these adjectives  
21 Mr. Salzenstein, as Mr. Densemo did, because I've never quite  
22 heard this list of adjectives used for any defendant that I've  
23 had to sentence, let alone, to sentence someone on -- on these  
24 kinds of charges which are -- are fairly routine. And what  
25 the Government says is, they may be routine, they may be

1       run-of-the-mill, but Mr. Ramadan is not that.

2                   He's a psychopath. He's a sociopath. He's a  
3                   narcissist. He's demonstrated anti-social behavior. He's a  
4                   liar. He has no remorse. He has no empathy for anyone. He's a  
5                   cruel. He's depraved.

6                   And as you were using those adjectives,  
7                   Mr. Salzenstein, I just had to ask myself, given the nature of  
8                   these offenses and all of the history in this case, are these  
9                   adjectives things that I should take into account in trying to  
10                  make the decision to return Mr. Ramadan to prison? And I say  
11                  no. I come out on the other side of that. There have been  
12                  any number of defendants who have appeared before this Court.  
13                  I haven't liked a lot of them. They have had some of these  
14                  characteristics that you lay out, Mr. Salzenstein, but have I  
15                  ever sentenced someone to prison, you know, because he's a  
16                  liar? Because I perceive him to be a narcissist? Which, a  
17                  lot of defendants are. And I can't say I have done that.

18                  I have tried to rely upon the crime, the seriousness  
19                  of the offense, the factors that I just talked about, a  
20                  sentence that is going to promote respect for the law and  
21                  provide just punishment, a sentence that is going to deter the  
22                  defendant. And I honestly can't say that these are the kinds  
23                  of adjectives that I have relied upon in trying to figure out  
24                  something as -- as grave as whether to send someone to prison  
25                  or not.

1                   That is -- those are your observations of  
2 Mr. Ramadan. We have the observations of Mr. Densemo, who has  
3 been his lawyer for a substantial period of time, who says he  
4 loves him. I don't think I've ever heard a criminal defense  
5 lawyer say that he loves his client, but I accept the  
6 sincerity of that. I heard the statements of Mr. Kahala, who  
7 wants to support, did support Mr. Ramadan when I first  
8 released him in January of 2021. And he said he has nothing  
9 but great things to say for him, and that he's a good team  
10 player. I have the letter from Mr. Ramadan's current  
11 employer, Smith's Towing.

12                   And so, on the other side of psychopath, sociopath,  
13 narcissist, anti-social behaviorist, liar, no remorse, we have  
14 the observations of people who have worked with him closely,  
15 and who believe in him, and who talk about second chances.  
16 And that's something that this Court has a very strong belief  
17 in also. I hold that out for everybody that I -- that appears  
18 in front of me for sentence. I hold out the hope, the belief  
19 that there is going to be rehabilitation and they will be able  
20 to turn their lives around.

21                   What is important to this Court is that since January  
22 of '21, Mr. Ramadan has abided by all of the conditions that  
23 the Court has imposed on him. He has been gainfully employed  
24 with two employers. He obtained a CDL license, not an easy  
25 thing to obtain. He doesn't have any prior convictions,

1       felony convictions. I believe there's one misdemeanor. He  
2       has been married for ten years. He has four children. I  
3       believe that the children and wife are -- may all be in  
4       Palestine now.

5               He lived successfully with his sister. He now is on  
6       his own. He is supporting his family. And he is doing all of  
7       those things that Courts want defendants to do when they are,  
8       you know, released from prison, when they are trying to put  
9       their lives back on track.

10               It is also important to the Court that Mr. Ramadan  
11       did serve 41 months before he went to -- before he was  
12       released. Now, this is a 2017 case. It didn't go to trial  
13       until 2021. He did not have the benefit of any programs,  
14       which are important if we are considering whether somebody can  
15       be rehabilitated and returned to society. And we don't allow  
16       pretrial detainees to have the benefit of any of that formal  
17       rehabilitation. And that's important to this Court as well,  
18       as I try to figure out what sentence is the sentence that is  
19       sufficient and not greater than necessary.

20               The Court heard the allocution by Mr. Ramadan. He's  
21       looking for an opportunity to prove himself. He does admit to  
22       his mistakes. He attributes part of that to his youth. He  
23       does say he made mistakes, and he is trying to learn from  
24       them. He is more mature.

25               If I take him at his word, Mr. Ramadan is saying all

1       of those things that are necessary for a success story. He is  
2       conducting his life that way. And the Court believes there  
3       isn't any good purpose that will be served by returning  
4       Mr. Ramadan to prison.

5               I've taken into account, the Sentencing Reform Act.  
6               I've taken into account, 3553(a), and I do sentence  
7       Mr. Ramadan to time served.

8               He is going to be placed on supervision for a term of  
9       two years. He is ordered to pay a special assessment of \$300.  
10       It's due immediately.

11               The Court waives the imposition of a fine and the  
12       costs of supervision due to Mr. Ramadan's lack of financial  
13       resources.

14               Mandatory drug testing is suspended based on the  
15       Court's determination that he poses a low risk of future  
16       substance abuse.

17               Pursuant to 34 U.S.C., 40702, Mr. Ramadan is to  
18       cooperate with the collection of a DNA sample as directed by  
19       Probation.

20               While on supervision, he is to abide by the standard  
21       conditions adopted by this Court, and shall comply with the  
22       following special conditions:

23               Due to the nature of the offense, you must submit  
24       your person, residence, office, vehicle, papers, business, or  
25       place of employment and any property under your control to a

1       search. Such a search shall be conducted by a U.S. probation  
2       officer at a reasonable time and in a reasonable manner based  
3       upon reasonable suspicion of contraband or evidence of a  
4       violation of a condition of release. Failure to submit to  
5       such a search may be grounds for revocation. And you must  
6       warn any resident that the premises may be subject to  
7       searches.

8               Due to your formal -- your lack of formal education  
9       and history of memory loss and mental health concerns, the  
10      Court imposes these conditions:

11               You are to participate in an educational services  
12      program, and follow the rules and regulations of that program.  
13      It may include high school equivalency preparation, English as  
14      a second language classes, and other classes designed to  
15      improve your proficiency in skills such as reading, writing,  
16      mathematics, or computer use.

17               You are to submit to a psychological psychiatric  
18      evaluation as directed by Probation.

19               You are to participate in a mental health treatment  
20      program and follow the rules and regulations of that program.

21               Probation, in consultation with the treatment  
22      provider will supervise your participation in the program.  
23      You are to participate in a cognitive behavioral treatment  
24      program, and follow the rules of that program, which may  
25      include group sessions led by a counselor, or participation in

1       a program administered by Probation.

2                   Because of the documented instances of anger that you  
3 have exhibited, Mr. Ramadan, you are to participate in a  
4 program aimed at addressing specific interpersonal or social  
5 areas. For example, domestic violence, anger management,  
6 marital counseling, financial counseling, cognitive skills,  
7 and parenting.

8                   That is the sentence of this Court. Is there any  
9 objection?

10                  MR. SALZENSTEIN: Your Honor, I know you're going to  
11 disagree with this, but for the record, given the 35 percent  
12 reduction from the bottom of the guideline, the Government  
13 would object on procedural reasonableness grounds. The Sixth  
14 Circuit has held that the greater the variance, the more  
15 explanation that must be given. And the Government does not  
16 believe that post-release conduct in this case overcomes the  
17 history and characteristics of the defendant, the danger, the  
18 need to protect the public, and the other 3553(a) factors.

19                  So that's the only Bostic objection I have, Your  
20 Honor.

21                  For the record, and I talked to defense counsel about  
22 this beforehand, we attempted to come to an agreement with  
23 respect to forfeiture of the -- the two weapons and the  
24 silencer, Your Honor. We can't come to an agreement, so I am  
25 making an oral motion, Your Honor, to forfeit the two firearms

1 and silencer in this case.

2 There was a Superseding Indictment providing notice  
3 to the defendant, of the Government's intention to forfeit the  
4 firearms and the silencer if convicted. By virtue of his  
5 conviction and the evidence being presented at trial, and the  
6 juror's conclusion that the firearms and silencer were  
7 involved in the offenses of conviction.

8 For this reason, the defendant's interest in the  
9 firearms and silencer should be forfeited to the United  
10 States. And the Government will submit a proposed order of  
11 forfeiture for entry pursuant to this motion, after defense  
12 has a chance to respond, of course.

13 And we request forfeiture be included in the judgment  
14 in this case. And we will e-mail the forfeiture language to  
15 the Court.

16 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Salzenstein.

17 Just for the record, and I believe I am correct on  
18 this, Mr. Sal -- Mr. Ramadan would typically serve, what is  
19 it, 85 percent of the sentence that is imposed?

20 MR. DENSEMO: That's correct, Your Honor.

21 MR. SALZENSTEIN: Yes. I think there's good time  
22 potential credits --

23 THE COURT: Yes.

24 MR. SALZENSTEIN: -- up to 85 percent.

25 And I do believe if he had gone back to prison, now,

1       there's additional potential good time credits under the First  
2 Step Act, Your Honor.

3           THE COURT: Right. So if I had given him -- if I had  
4 sentenced in the guideline range, and given him the low end,  
5 63, I think 85 and he's served 41, he would have 12, 13 months  
6 that he would actually serve, correct?

7           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Those calculations are usually  
8 calculated by the Bureau of Prisons, Your Honor, considering  
9 the total sentence, Your Honor. So it still is a -- a 35  
10 percent reduction from the bottom of the guidelines.

11          THE COURT: Okay. All right.

12          I hear your objection, but I have no inclination to  
13 send Mr. Ramadan back to prison for 12 or 13 months given the  
14 track that his life is on now. And I'll see if you appeal,  
15 the Sixth Circuit says anything about that.

16          Do I need to take up the disagreement over the  
17 forfeiture now? Are you going to file a motion?

18          What is your disagreement, Mr. Densemo to forfeit the  
19 firearms and the silencer?

20          MR. DENSEMO: I'm sorry, Judge, what was your  
21 question?

22          THE COURT: What is your objection to forfeiture?

23          MR. DENSEMO: Mr. Ramadan isn't certain what that  
24 entails, Your Honor, so he's not comfortable stipulating to  
25 it. There may be some -- there's some question as to whether

1       or not by virtue of stipulating to forfeiture, he is in some  
2 way making some admission that he has some sort of equitable  
3 or ownership interest which would go to whether he possess --  
4 go to the defense, and whether he is waiving or making  
5 admissions for purposes of appeal, Your Honor. So he just  
6 isn't comfortable to stipulating that.

7           We have no objection to it, I don't believe, in  
8 theory. But insofar as stipulating to it, Your Honor,  
9 Mr. Ramadan isn't comfortable doing that because he doesn't  
10 know what that would -- legally what that, you know -- what  
11 ramifications that would have.

12           THE COURT: All right. So Mr. Salzenstein, are you  
13 filing a motion? How is this going to come back to me?

14           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Your Honor, I'm making an oral  
15 motion. If you would like us to file a formal written motion,  
16 we certainly can.

17           THE COURT: I want to know what the formal written  
18 response is to the forfeiture. So yes, if you would do that,  
19 please.

20           MR. SALZENSTEIN: Yes, sir -- ma'am.

21           THE COURT: All right.

22           MR. DENSEMO: Your Honor, Ms. Bashi, I think, has  
23 something that she wants to address to the Court real quick.

24           MS. BASHI: Your Honor, I know you're asking about  
25 objections, and this isn't an objection. I just wanted to --

1 as you know, Mr. Ramadan has been working, and the Court did  
2 modify his bond conditions to allow him, as a CDL driver, to  
3 travel outside of the district. And my understanding is the  
4 standard conditions of supervision that the Court has imposed  
5 today would, again, restrict Mr. Ramadan from leaving the  
6 district. So I just wanted to clarify that with the Court as  
7 of today, whether that standard condition remains or whether  
8 Mr. Ramadan may be permitted to leave the district for work  
9 purposes.

10 THE COURT: Right now, he is permitted to leave the  
11 district. But what are the -- what are the parameters,  
12 because I don't remember?

13 MR. BASHI: The parameters of his travel?

14 THE COURT: Yes.

15 MR. DENSEMO: I think the -- the Court allowed him to  
16 travel outside the district with permission -- I'm sorry, with  
17 permission from Pretrial Services so long as he notifies  
18 Pretrial Services.

19 THE COURT: Yes.

20 MR. DENSEMO: So, you know, he can travel to Ohio and  
21 I believe Kentucky and maybe one other state. I forget, but  
22 there's another state. The Court specifically stated what  
23 states Mr. Ramadan could travel to with permission of Pretrial  
24 Services.

25 THE COURT: Right.

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1                   Are you asking that I continue that?

2                   MR. DENSEMO: Yes, Your Honor, we are.

3                   THE COURT: All right. I will.

4                   Mr. Ramadan, I want to tell you that you have certain  
5                   appellate rights. And typically, they must be exercised  
6                   within ten days of imposition of sentence. If you cannot  
7                   afford a lawyer, the Clerk of the Court can provide some  
8                   necessary assistance to you.

9                   Is there anything else before we adjourn?

10                  Yes, Mr. Bellamy.

11                  PROBATION: Kody Bellamy on behalf of Probation.  
12                  Your Honor, just for clarity in the judgment, the Court's  
13                  intention was, as to Counts One, Two, and Three of the  
14                  Superseding Indictment, time served on each count to be served  
15                  concurrently, and as to Counts One, Two and Three, two years  
16                  supervised release to be served concurrently?

17                  THE COURT: That's true, yes.

18                  PROBATION: Thank you.

19                  THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

20                  Anything else from counsel before we adjourn?

21                  MR. SALZENSTEIN: Not from the Government, Your  
22                  Honor.

23                  MR. DENSEMO: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

24                  THE COURT: All right. Thank you. We're adjourned.

25                  (The proceeding was adjourned at 5:43 p.m.)

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## C E R T I F I C A T E

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I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcription of  
the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

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S/ Shacara V. Mapp03/18/2022

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Shacara V. Mapp,

Date

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CSR-9305, RMR, FCRR, CRR

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Official Court Reporter

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